ERTALON® Extruded Products Polyamides (PA)

Main Characteristics:

- High mechanical strength, stiffness, hardness and toughness
- Good fatigue resistance
- Excellent resilience
- High mechanical damping ability
- Good sliding properties
- Excellent wear resistance
- · Good electrical insulating properties
- Good resistance to high energy radiation (gamma and X rays)
- Good machinability

Within the Polyamides, commonly referred to as 'nylons', we distinguish different types. The most important ones are: PA6, PA66, PA11 and PA12.

The differences in physical properties which exist between these types are mainly determined by the composition and the structure of their molecular chains.

ERTALON® 66GF30

(PA66+GF30)

Colour: Black

Compared with virgin PA66, this 30% glass fibre reinforced and heat stabilised nylon grade offers increased strength, stiffness, creep resistance and dimensional stability whilst retaining an excellent wear resistance. It also allows higher max. service temperature.

ERTALON® 66SA

(PA66)

Colours: Natural (cream) and Black

Material with a higher mechanical strength, stiffness, heat and wear resistance than ERTALON® 6SA. It also has better creep resistance but its impact strength and mechanical damping ability are reduced. Well suited for machining on automatic lathes.

ERTALON® 6SA

(PA6)

Colours: Natural (white) and Black

This material offers an optimal combination of mechanical strength, stiffness, toughness, mechanical damping properties and wear resistance. These properties, together with a favourable electrical insulating ability make ERTALON® 6SA a "general purpose" grade for mechanical construction and maintenance.

ERTALON® 4.6

(PA4.6)

Colour: Reddish brown

Compared with the conventional nylons, ERTALON® 4.6 (Stanyl®) features a better retention of stiffness and creep resistance over a wide range of temperatures as well as a superior heat ageing resistance. Therefore, applications for ERTALON® 4.6 are situated in the "higher temperature area" (80 - 150°C) where stiffness, creep resistance, heat aging resistance, fatigue strength and wear resistance of PA6, PA66, POM and PET fall short.

ERTALON® 66SA Nylon 66 (PA66)

In comparison to ERTALON® 6SA, ERTALON® 66SA has a higher melting point, better mechanical properties and greater toughness. Because of its lower water absorption, it is more suited for components that have to meet tighter tolerances.

•

- High impact strength •
- High mechanical damping
- Good alkaline resistance (up to pH 12)
- High strength / stiffness

- Good UV resistance
- Excellent wear resistance

Good fatigue resistance

• Continuous temperature 80°C (max 180°C)

Common Applications:

Gears; Bearings; Rollers; Wheels; Cams; Nuts; Valve seats; Pulleys; Gaskets; Electrical insulators.

Delivery Programme			
	min	max	
Rod 1m & 3m long diameter (mm)	5.0	250	
Tube 1m & 3m long outer diameter (mm) inner diameter (mm)	20 10	100 80	
Coiled Strip length dependent on width (m) thickness (mm)	thickness 25.4 0.25	3 101.6 3.18	
Sheet 1m & 2m long width (m) thickness (mm)	1.0 2.0	6.0	
Plate 1m & 3m long width (mm) thickness (mm)	610 8.0	100	
Colours: Natural (cream) and Black			

Technical Specification			
Property	ISO Method	Units	Values
Density	1183	g/cm ³	1.14
Water absorption			
 Saturation in air (23°C/50% RH) 	~	%	2.40
 Saturation in water (23°C) 	~	%	8.00
Tensile strength ^{*1}	527	N/mm ²	90
Tensile modulus of elasticity ^{*1}	527	N/mm ²	3450
Elongation at break ^{*1}	527	%	>40
Impact - Charpy ^{*1}	179/1eU	kJ/m ²	no break
Impact - Izod notched ^{*1}	180/2A	kJ/m ²	4.5
Hardness	Rockwell	~	M88
	Shore D	~	~
Melt point	~	°C	255
Max allowable service temperature in air			
 for short periods 	~	°C	180
 continuously for 20,000 hrs 	~	°C	80
Linear thermal expansion			
coefficient	~	K ⁻¹ x 10 ⁻⁵	8.0
Thermal conductivity	~	W/(K.m)	0.28
Flammability ^{*2} (6mm thickness)	~	~	V-2
Volume resistivity ^{*1}	IEC93	$\Omega.cm$	>1014
Dielectric strength ^{*1}	IEC243	kV/mm	27
Outside applications			
 UV resistance 	~	~	A/B
Acids - strong (pH<3)	~	~	С
Alkalis - strong (pH>11)	~	~	B/C
Chlorinated hydrocarbons	~	~	A/B
Hot water	~	~	В

'A' - Acceptable service

'B' - Limited service

'C' - Unacceptable *1 - Measured on dry test specimens (where applicable)

*2 - Tests completed by DSM EPP using UL test methods

ERTALON® 6SA N

Nylon Grade 6 (PA6)

ERTALON[®] 6SA is a partially crystalline polyamide with good strength, toughness, and resilience. This is particularly important under impact loading or at low temperatures.

- High impact strength
- High mechanical damping
- Good alkaline resistance (up to pH 12)
- High strength / stiffness

- Good fatigue resistance
- Good UV resistance
- Excellent wear resistance
- Continuous temperature 70°C (max 160°C)

Common Applications:

Gears; Bearings; Rollers; Wheels; Cams; Nuts; Valve seats; Pulleys; Gaskets; Electrical insulators.

Delivery Programme			
	min	max	
Rod 1m & 3m long diameter (mm)	5.0	320	
Tube 1m & 3m long outer diameter (mm) inner diameter (mm)	20 10	100 80	
Coil width (m) thickness (mm)	1.0 0.5	1.5	
Sheet 1m & 2m long width (m) thickness (mm)	1.0 1.0	8.0	
Plate 1m & 3m long width (mm) thickness (mm)	610 8.0	100	
Colours: Natural (white) and Black			

Technical Specification ISO Method Units Property Values 1183 g/cm³ 1.14 Density Water absorption % 2.60 • Saturation in air (23°C/50% RH) ~ Saturation in water (23°C) ~ % 9.00 N/mm^2 Tensile strength^{*1} 527 76 Tensile modulus of elasticity*1 N/mm² 3250 527 Elongation at break^{*1} % >50 527 kJ/m² Impact - Charpy*1 179/1eU no break Impact - Izod notched*1 kJ/m² 5.5 180/2A Hardness Rockwell M85 ~ Shore D ~ Melt point °C 220 ~ Max allowable service temperature in air °C · for short periods 160 \sim continuously for 20,000 hrs °C 70 ~ Linear thermal expansion K⁻¹ x 10⁻⁵ coefficient ~ 9.0 Thermal conductivity W/(K.m)0.28 ~ Flammability^{*2} (6mm thickness) \sim ~ HB Volume resistivity*1 IEC93 >1014 $\Omega.cm$ Dielectric strength^{*1} IEC243 kV/mm 25 Outside applications UV resistance ~ A/B Acids - strong (pH<3) ~ ~ С B/C Alkalis - strong (pH>11) ~ ~ Chlorinated hydrocarbons ~ A/B \sim Hot water В ~

'A' - Acceptable service

'B' - Limited service

'C' - Unacceptable

*1 - Measured on dry test specimens (where applicable)

 $^{\ast 2}$ - Tests completed by DSM EPP using UL test methods

ERTALON[®] 4.6 Stanyl (PA4.6)

Compared with conventional nylons, ERTALON® 4.6 features a better retention of stiffness and creep resistance over a wider temperature range, as well as having superior wear and heat aging resistance.

High impact strength

Excellent wear resistance

High mechanical damping ability

Continuous temperature 135°C (max 200°C)

- Good chemical resistance (pH 5 11)
- Good fatigue resistance .
- Good UV resistance •
- High strength / stiffness

Common Applications:

Sealing rings for hydraulic equipment; Gears; Camplates; Hydraulic brake pistons; Electrical coil cores.

Delivery Programme			
	min	max	
Rod 1m & 3m long diameter (mm)	5.0	60	
Plate 1m & 3m long width (mm) thickness (mm)	500 50	50	
Plate 1m & 3m long width (mm) thickness (mm)	610 10	40	
Colour: Reddish brown			

Technical Specification

reclinical specification			
Property	ISO Method	Units	Values
Specific gravity	1183	g/cm ³	1.18
Water absorption			
 Saturation in air (23°C/50% RH) 	~	%	2.80
 Saturation in water (23°C) 	~	%	9.50
Tensile strength ^{*1}	527	N/mm ²	100
Tensile modulus of elasticity*1	527	N/mm ²	3300
Elongation at break ^{*1}	527	%	25
Impact - Charpy ^{*1}	179/1eU	kJ/m ²	no break
Impact - Charpy notched ^{*1}	179/1eA	kJ/m ²	8
Hardness	Rockwell	~	M92
	Shore D	~	~
Melt point	~	°C	295
Max allowable service temperature	re in air		
 for short periods 	~	°C	200
 continuously for 20,000 hrs 	~	°C	135
Linear thermal expansion			
coefficient	~	K ⁻¹ x 10 ⁻⁵	8.0
Thermal conductivity	~	W/(K.m)	0.30
Flammability ^{*2} (6mm thickness)	~	~	HB
Volume resistivity*1	IEC93	$\Omega.cm$	>1014
Dielectric strength ^{*1}	IEC243	kV/mm	25
Outside applications			
 UV resistance 	~	~	A
Acids - strong (pH<3)	~	~	С
Alkalis - strong (pH>11)	~	~	B/C
Chlorinated hydrocarbons	~	~	A
Hot water	~	~	В

'A' - Acceptable service

'B' - Limited service

Cr - Unacceptable
 *1 - Measured on dry test specimens (where applicable)

 $*^2$ - Tests completed by DSM EPP using UL test methods

ERTALON® 66GF30

Compared to un-reinforced nylon 66, this 30% glass fibre filled grade offers increased strength and stiffness, with much better creep resistance and dimensional stability. It also offers a nigher continuous service temperature. the overall combination of properties makes it ideal for static, structural applications.

- Very high strength / stiffness • Good dimensional stability
- Excellent creep resistance
- Excellent wear resistance
 - . Excellent electrical insulator
- Good alkaline resistance (up to pH 11) . Continuous temperature 110°C (max 240°C)

Common Applications:

•

Gears; Bearings; Rollers; Wheels; Cams; Nuts; Valve seats; Pulleys; Gaskets; Electrical insulators.

Delivery Programme				
	min	max		
Rod 1m & 3m long diameter (mm)	8.0	200		
Plate 1m & 3m long width (mm) thickness (mm)	625 10	100		
Colour: Black				

Technical Specification

reennear epeennearien			
Property	ISO Method	Units	Values
Density	1183	g/cm ³	1.29
Water absorption			
 Saturation in air (23°C/50% RH) 	~	%	5.50
 Saturation in water (23°C) 	~	%	1.70
Tensile strength ^{*1}	527	N/mm ²	100
Tensile modulus of elasticity*1	527	N/mm ²	5900
Elongation at break ^{*1}	527	%	5
Impact - Charpy ^{*1}	179/1eU	kJ/m ²	>50
Impact - Izod notched*1	180/2A	kJ/m ²	6
Hardness	Rockwell	~	M76
	Shore D	~	~
Melt point	~	°C	255
Max allowable service temperature	re in air		
 for short periods 	~	°C	240
 continuously for 20,000 hrs 	~	°C	110
Linear thermal expansion			
coefficient	~	K ⁻¹ x 10 ⁻⁵	5.0
Thermal conductivity	~	W/(K.m)	0.30
Flammability ^{*2} (6mm thickness)	~	~	HB
Volume resistivity*1	IEC93	$\Omega.cm$	>1014
Dielectric strength ^{*1}	IEC243	kV/mm	30
Outside applications			
 UV resistance 	~	~	А
Acids - strong (pH<3)	~	~	С
Alkalis - strong (pH>11)	~	~	B/C
Chlorinated hydrocarbons	~	~	A/B
Hot water	~	~	В

'A' - Acceptable service

'B' - Limited service

Cr - Unacceptable
 *1 - Measured on dry test specimens (where applicable)

*2 - Tests completed by DSM EPP using UL test methods